Stockport, Tameside and Trafford Child Death Overview Panel

Statutory Responsibilities and Arrangements Implementation Plan, June 2019
Signatories to the Stockport, Tameside and Trafford Child Death Overview Panel Implementation Plan, 27th June 2019

Stockport

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1. Overview

The Child Death Review Partners for Stockport, Tameside and Trafford will ensure that all child deaths are reviewed under the requirements of the Children Act 2004 as amended by the Children and Social Work Act 2017 and Working Together 2018.

2. Purpose

Stockport, Tameside and Trafford Child Death Review Partners will ensure that the Child Death Overview Panel (CDOP) will undertake a review of all child deaths (excluding both those babies who are still born and planned terminations of pregnancy carried out within the law) up to the age of 18 years normally resident in Stockport, Tameside and Trafford and if they consider appropriate any non-resident child who has died their area. The Child Death Review Partners and CDOP will adhere to the statutory guidance: Child Death Review Statutory and Operational Guidance (England) 2018.

“The process of systematically reviewing the deaths of children is grounded in respect for the rights of children and their families, with the intention of learning what happened and why, and preventing future child deaths.” (Working Together to Safeguard Children, 2018).

3. Child Death Review Partners Statutory Responsibilities

The Stockport, Tameside and Trafford Child Death Review Partners have made arrangements for a structured and consistent approach to review all deaths of children under 18 years of age in line with Working Together, 2018.

It is recommended that CDOPs require a total population of 500,000, with an average of 60 child deaths per year. There are four GM CDOPs, of which Stockport, Tameside and Trafford CDOP is one.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GM CDOPs</th>
<th>GM Coronal Jurisdiction</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tameside, Trafford &amp; Stockport CDOP</td>
<td>Manchester South Coroner’s Office</td>
<td>750,657</td>
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The geographical footprint of Stockport, Tameside and Trafford CDOP reflects the network of NHS health providers, Police and Social Care providers for this cluster. The arrangements are as follows:

- The child death review process will be modelled on, and adhere to, Child Death Review Statutory and Operational Guidance (2018) this will include the continued utilisation of the Child Death Overview Panel as the chosen forum for reviewing all child deaths.
- The Child Death Review Partners will work with Greater Manchester partners to determine funding for a Designated Doctor for Child Death and a Lead Nurse for the Child Death Review process which incorporates the Link/Key worker role as stated in the statutory guidance and as required by 29 September 2019.
- The partners will continue to be able to access an electronic case management system. This will support data submission into the National Child Mortality Database.
- The Partners will have oversight and be assured of the development and progress of the Child Death Review Process and CDOP through agreed governance and reporting mechanism.
- The Child Death Review Partners will publicise information regarding the arrangements for reviewing child deaths in Stockport, Tameside and Trafford.
4. Child Death Overview Panel Responsibilities

- To collect and collate information about a child’s death, seeking relevant information from professionals and where appropriate family members.
- To analyse the information obtained, including the report from the Child Death Review Meeting in order to confirm or clarify the cause of death, to determine any contributing factors, and to identify any learning arising from the child death review process that may prevent future death.
- To make recommendations to all relevant organisations where actions have been identified which may prevent future child deaths and will promote the health safety and well-being of children.
- To notify the relevant locality’s Child Safeguarding Practice Review Panel and local Safeguarding Partners when it suspects that a child may have been abused or neglected.
- To notify the Medical Examiner (once introduced) and the doctor who certified the cause of death, if it is identified there are any errors or deficiencies in an individual child’s registered cause of death.
- To provide specific data to NHS digital through the National Child Mortality Database.
- To produce an annual report for Child Death Review Partners on local patterns and trends in child deaths, and any lessons learnt and actions taken and the effectiveness of the wider child death review process.
- To contribute to local, regional and national initiatives to improve learning from child death reviews including where appropriate approved research carried out within the requirements of data protection.

5. Child Death Overview Panel Operational Arrangements

CDOP will:
- meet quarterly to enable the deaths of children to be discussed in a timely manner and within the statutory timeframe of six months. Exceptions are where there is a current criminal or coronial investigation.
- themed panels will be considered and determined by the needs of local child deaths.
- ensure that effective rapid response arrangements for sudden deaths are in place, to enable key professionals to come together to undertake enquiries into and evaluate and make an analysis of each unexpected death of a child.
- review the appropriateness of agency responses to each death of a child.
- review relevant environmental, social, health and cultural aspects of each death to ensure a thorough consideration of how such deaths may be prevented in the future.
- determine whether each death had any potentially modifiable factors.
- make appropriate recommendations to Stockport, Tameside and Trafford Safeguarding Partnership’s where there are concerns of abuse and neglect in order that prompt action can be taken to learn from and prevent future deaths where possible.
- report and inform the LeDeR process of any deaths of children over 4 years who have a Learning Disability.

5.i. Panel Membership

The Child Death Overview Panel is chaired by a Public Health Consultant, the vice chair will also be a Public Health Consultant. This will be reviewed annually when the terms of reference are reviewed.

CDOP is a multi-professional panel. The core membership will include senior representatives from the following agencies:
- Public Health, Public Health Consultant
- Designated Doctor for Child Deaths (and a hospital clinician if the Designated Doctor is a community doctor or vice versa)
- Children Social Care, Strategic Lead for Front Door
- Greater Manchester Police, Detective Inspector
- Clinical Commissioning Group, Designated Nurse for Safeguarding Children
- Primary care, Named General Practitioner for safeguarding children
- Maternity Services, Head of Midwifery
o Children’s Community Health Services, Strategic Health Service Lead
o Lay representation

This membership will be one of the above designations from one of the three boroughs. The CDOP will be representative of Stockport, Tameside and Trafford, and will rotate borough two every years.

In addition to the core membership of CDOP, relevant experts from health and other agencies will be invited as necessary to inform the discussion and may include:
  o Healthy Young Minds, Consultant Clinical Psychologist
  o Education, Director of Education
  o Early Years, Head of Early Years
  o Children’s Community Nursing Team, Palliative Care Nurse

5.ii. Quoracy

The Child Death Overview Panel will be quorate if there are five or more core members present at the meeting, this must include attendance by lead professionals from health and the two Local Authorities.

5.iii. Decisions and Disputes

Decisions will be normally reached by consensus. In the event of a disagreement, a vote of members of the panel will be taken. In the event of a failure to resolve an issue, the chair will discuss this further with the Designated Doctor for Child Death and the Vice Chair to come to a resolution.

5.iv. Conflict of Interest

Panel members must declare any conflict of interest at the outset of each meeting. Panel members should not lead discussions if they are the named professional who had responsibility for the care of the child prior to her death.

5.v. Confidentiality

All information discussed at the Child Death Overview Panel is strictly confidential and must not be disclosed to a third party without discussion and agreement of the Chair. A confidentiality agreement will be read by all members of the panel at the beginning of each Stockport, Tameside and Trafford CDOP meeting.

6. Governance and Accountability

The Child Death Overview Panel is accountable to the Stockport, Tameside and Trafford Child Death Review Partners.

Minutes of each meeting are recorded and are available with permission from the Chair to the Child Death Review Partners.

A summary of key learning will be developed and reported to the Child Death Review Partners. The Chair of the Child Death Overview Panel will report quarterly to:
  • Locality Health and Well Being Boards for Stockport, Tameside and Trafford.
  • Locality Safeguarding Partnerships within Stockport, Tameside and Trafford.

The report will include numbers of child deaths reviewed, recommendations, learning and any delays on reviewing child deaths due to criminal or coronial investigations.

The data will also be used in the annual CDOP report for Greater Manchester, allowing any Greater Manchester themes or issues to be identified.

The chair of the Child Death Review Panel and Designated Doctor for Child Death will write and present an Annual Report. This will be presented to the Child Death Review Partners and to Stockport, Tameside and Trafford Health and Wellbeing Board’s and Safeguarding Partnerships.
Any concerns regarding responsibilities and functions of the child death review process and the Child Death Overview Panel will be reported and escalated to the Child Death Review Partners by the Chair or Vice Chair of CDOP.

7. Implementation

The CDOP plan will be implemented on 29th September 2019; at this point the Stockport, Tameside and Trafford Child Death Overview Partners will take responsibility for the implementation of the new arrangements as set out within this document.

8. Publication

The Stockport, Tameside and Trafford Child Death Review Partners and Child Death Overview Panel arrangements will be published on:

- Stockport NHS CCG website
- Tameside NHS CCG website
- Trafford NHS CCG website
- Stockport Local Authority website
- Tameside Local Authority website
- Trafford Council website
- Stockport Safeguarding Children Partnership website
- Tameside Safeguarding Children Partnership website
- Trafford Safeguarding Partnership website

The Child Death Review Partners will also notify NHS England of the new arrangements by emailing England.cypalignment@nhs.net before the 29th June 2019